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A
SERMON

ON

Salvation by Faith

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L O N D O N :

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over Whom? No. What then? They are not
 by or for holy, they are not his own, but
 by his own will, and for his own purpose.

And since I have said so much, I shall now say
 a little more.

Only one more thing I shall say, and that is
 that the Grace of God is not a reward for
 good works, but a gift of his free will.

And now I shall read the 8th Chapter of
 the Epistle to the Ephesians.

By Grace ye are saved through Faith.

And this is the Gift of God.

And now I shall read the 1st Chapter of
 the Epistle to the Ephesians.

ALL the Blessings which God hath

bestowed upon Man are of his mere

Grace, Bounty or Favour: His

free, undeserved Favour; Favour altogether

undeserved; Man having no Claim to the

least of his Mercies. It was Free Grace that

formed Man of the Dust of the Ground, and

breathed into him a living Soul, and stamped

on that Soul the Image of God, and put all

Things under his Feet. The same Free Grace

continues to us, at this Day, Life and Breath

and all Things. For there is nothing we

are, or have, or do, which can deserve the

least Thing at God's Hand. All our Works

thou, O God, hast wrought in us. There

therefore are so many more Instances of Free

Mercy: And whatever Righteousness may

be found in Man, that also is the Gift of

God.

2. Wherewithal then shall a Man atone

atone for any the least of his Sins? With his

own Works? No. Were they ever so many or holy, they are not his own, but God's. But indeed they are all Unholy and Sinful themselves, so that every one of them needs a fresh Atonement. Only corrupt Fruit grows on a corrupt Tree.. And his Heart is altogether corrupt and abominable; being *come short of the Glory of God*, the glorious Righteousness at first imprest on his Soul, after the Image of his Great Creator. Therefore, having nothing, neither Righteousness nor Works to plead, his *Mouth is utterly stopt before GOD*.

3. If then Sinful Man find Favour with God, it is *Grace upon Grace* (*χάρις ἐντὶ χάριτι*) If God vouchsafe still to pour fresh Blessings upon us, yea, the Greatest of all Blessings, *Salvation*; what can we say to these Things, but *Thanks be unto GOD for his Unspeakable Gift!* And thus it is. Herein GOD commendeth his Love toward us, in that *while we were yet Sinners Christ died to save us.* By Grace then are ye saved through Faith. Grace is the Source, Faith the Condition of Salvation.

Now, that we fall not short of the Grace of God, it concerns us carefully to enquire,

I. What Faith it is through which we are saved?

II. What

II. What is the Salvation which is through Faith?

III. How we may answer some Objections.

I. What Faith it is through which we are saved?

1. And first, It is not barely the Faith of a Heathen. Now God required of a Heathen to believe, *That GOD is; that he is a Rewarder of them that diligently seek him; and that he is to be sought by glorifying him as GOD, by giving him Thanks for all Things; and by a careful Practice of Moral Virtue, of Justice, Mercy and Truth, toward their Fellow Creatures.* A Greek or Roman therefore, yea, a Scythian or Indian, was without excuse, if he did not believe thus much, The Being and Attributes of God, a future State of Reward and Punishment, and the obligatory Nature of Moral Virtue. For this is barely the Faith of a Heathen.

2. Nor, 2dly, Is it the Faith of a Devil, though this goes much further than that of a Heathen. For the Devil believes, not only, that there is a wise and powerful God, Gracious to reward, and Just to pu-

nish, but also that JESUS is the Son of GOD, the CHRIST, the SAVIOUR of the World. So we find him declaring, in express Terms, *Luke iv. 34. I know Thee who Thou art, the Holy One of GOD.* Nor can we doubt but that unhappy Spirit believes all those Words, which came out of the Mouth of the Holy One; yea, and whatsoever else was written by those Holy Men of old; of two of whom he was compell'd to give that glorious Testimony, *These Men are the Servants of the most high GOD, who shew unto you the Way of Salvation.* Thus much then the great Enemy of GOD and Man believes, and trembles in believing, That GOD was made manifest in the Flesh, That he will tread all Enemies under his Feet, and that all Scripture was given by Inspiration of GOD. Thus far goeth the Faith of a Devil.

3. *Thirdly,* The Faith through which we are saved, in that Sense of the Word which will hereafter be explained, is not barely That which the Apostles themselves had while CHRIST was yet upon Earth; though they so believed on him then as to leave all to follow him. They had then Power to work Miracles, to heal all manner of Sicknes, and all manner of Disease; yea, they had then Power and Authority over all Devils. And which

which is beyond all this, they were sent by their Master to *preach the Kingdom of GOD*. Yet after their Return from doing all these mighty Works, their Lord himself terms them, *A faithless Generation* (Luke ix. 41.) He tells them, *They could not cast out a Devil, because of their Unbelief*. And when long after (Luke xvii. 5.) supposing they had some already, they said unto him, *Increase our Faith*; he tells them plainly, that of this Faith they had none at all, no, not as a Grain of Mustard Seed; *The Lord said, If ye had Faith, as a Grain of Mustard Seed, ye might say unto this Sycamine Tree, Be thou plucked up by the Roots; and be thou planted in the Sea, and it should obey you.*

4. What Faith is it then through which we are saved? It may be answered, first, in general, It is a Faith in CHRIST; CHRIST, and God through CHRIST, are the proper Object of it. Herein therefore it is sufficiently, absolutely, distinguished from the Faith either of Antient or Modern Heathens. And from the Faith of a Devil, it is fully distinguished by this, It is not barely a Speculative, Rational Thing, a cold, lifeless Assent, a Train of Ideas in the Head; but also a Disposition of the Heart. For thus saith the Scripture, *With the Heart, Man believeth unto Righteousness.* And, *If*

*thou shalt confess with thy Mouth the Lord Je-
sus, and shalt believe with thy Heart, that
GOD hath raised him from the Dead, thou
shalt be saved.*

5. And herein does it differ from that Faith which the Apostles themselves had while our Lord was on Earth, that it acknowledges the Necessity and Merit of his Death, and the Power of his Resurrection. It acknowledges his Death as the sufficient, the only sufficient Means of redeeming Man from Death Eternal; and his Resurrection, as the Restoration of us all to Life and Immortality: Inasmuch as *he was delivered for our Sins, and rose again for our Justification.* Christian Faith is then, not only an Assent to the whole Gospel of CHRIST, but also a full Reliance on the Blood of CHRIST, a Trust in the Merits of his Life, Death, and Resurrection; a Recumbency upon him as our Atonement and our Life; as *given for us, and living in us.* It is a Confidence in the Goodness of God, through the Son of his Love, Living, Dying, and Interceding for us. It is an Acceptance of him in all his Offices, as our Prophet, our Priest, and our King. It is a closing with him, and cleaving to him, as *our Wisdom, Righteousness, Sanctification, Redemption, or, in one Word, our Salvation.*

II. What

II. What Salvation it is, which is through this Faith, is the Second Thing to be considered.

1. And first, Whatsoever else it imply, it is a Present Salvation. It is something attainable, yea, actually attained on Earth, by those who are Partakers of this Faith. For thus saith the Apostle to the Believers at *Ephesus*, and in them to the Believers of all Ages, not Ye shall be (though that also is true) but *ye are saved through Faith*.

2. Ye are saved (to comprize all in one Word) from Sin. This is the Salvation which is through Faith. This is that great Salvation foretold by the Angel, before God brought his first-begotten into the World, *Thou shalt call his Name JESUS, for he shall save his People from their Sins*. And neither here, nor in other Parts of Holy Writ, is there any Limitation or Restriction. All his People, or as it is elsewhere exprest, all that believe in him, he will save from all their Sins: From Original and Actual, Past and Present Sin, of the Flesh and of the Spirit. Through Faith which is in him, they are saved both from the Guilt and from the Power of it.

3. First

3. First from the Guilt of all Past Sin. For whereas all the World is guilty before GOD; insomuch that should he be extreme to mark what is done amiss, there is none that could abide it: And whereas by the Law is only the Knowledge of Sin, but no Deliverance from it; so that by fulfilling the Deeds of the Law, no Flesh can be justified in his Sight: Now the Righteousness of GOD, which is by Faith of JESUS CHRIST, is manifested unto all that believe. Now they are justified freely by his Grace, through the Redemption that is in JESUS CHRIST. Him GOD hath set forth to be a Propitiation through Faith in his Blood; To declare his Righteousness for (or by) the Remission of the Sins that are past. Now hath CHRIST taken away the Curse of the Law, being made a Curse for us. He hath blotted out the Hand-writing that was against us, taking it out of the Way, nailing it to his Cross. There is therefore no Condemnation now, to them which believe in CHRIST JESUS.

4. And being saved from Guilt, they are saved from Fear. Not indeed from a filial Fear of offending; but from all servile Fear, from that Fear which hath Torment, from Fear of Punishment, from Fear of the Wrath of GOD: whom they now no longer regard as a severe Master, but as an

an indulgent Father. They have not received again that Spirit of Bondage; but the Spirit of Adoption, whereby they cry, Abba, Father: The Spirit itself also bearing Witness with their Spirit, that they are the Children of GOD. They are also saved from the Fear, though not from that Possibility of falling away from the Grace of GOD, and coming short of the great and precious Promises: They are sealed with the Holy Spirit of Promise, which is the Earnest of their Inheritance, (Eph. i. 13.) Thus have they Peace with GOD through our Lord JESUS CHRIST. They rejoice in Hope of the Glory of GOD. And the Love of GOD is shed abroad in their Hearts, through the Holy Ghost, which is given unto them. And hereby they are persuaded (tho' perhaps not all at all times, nor with the same Fulness of Persuasion) that neither Death nor Life, nor Things present, nor Things to come, nor height nor depth, nor any other Creature, shall be able to separate them from the Love of GOD, which is in CHRIST JESUS our Lord.

5. Again, through this Faith they are saved from the Power of Sin, as well as from the Guilt of it. Indeed the Infection of Nature doth remain: which hath in itself the Nature of Sin. For it is a coming short of the Glory of GOD. And St. John accordingly

cordingly declares, not only, *That if a Man say he hath not sinned, he maketh GOD a Liar; but also, If we say we have no Sin now remaining, we deceive ourselves.* Many Infirmities likewise do remain, whereby we are daily subject to what are called Sins of Infirmary. And doubtless they are in some sense Sins, as being *Transgressions of the perfect Law*: And with regard to these, it may be said of us, all our Lives, that in many Things we offend all. But this notwithstanding, the same Apostle declares, *We know that he was manifested, to take away our Sins. And in him is no Sin. Whosoever abideth in him, sinneth not.* (Chap. iii. 5, &c.) Again, *Little Children, let no Man deceive you—He that committeth Sin, is of the Devil—Whosoever believeth is born of GOD—And whosoever is born of GOD doth not commit Sin, for his Seed remaineth in him: And he cannot sin, because he is born of GOD.* Once more, *We know that whosoever is born of GOD, sinneth not: But he that is begotten of GOD, keepeth himself, and that wicked one toucheth him not,* Chap. v. 18.

6. He that is by Faith born of GOD, sinneth not, 1. By any Habitual Sin: For all habitual Sin, is Sin Reigning. But Sin cannot reign in any that believeth. Nor, 2. By any wilful Sin; for his Will, while he abideth

abideth in the Faith, is utterly set against all Sin, and abhorreth it as deadly Poison. Nor, 3. By any Sinful Desire; for he continually desireth the Holy and Perfect Will of GOD; and any Tendency to an Unholy Desire, he by the Grace of GOD stiflcth in the Birth. Nor, 4. Doth he sin by Infirmities, whether in Act, Word or Thought. For his Infirmities have no Concurrence of his Will; and without This they are not properly Sins. Thus, *He that is born of GOD hath sin in him, but doth not commit Sin.* And though he cannot say, *He hath not sinned*, yet now, *he sinneth not.*

7. This then is the Salvation which is through Faith, even in the present World: A Salvation from Sin, and the Consequences of Sin, both often exprest in the Word *Justification*; which taken in the largest Sense, implies, A Deliverance from Guilt and Punishment, by the Atonement of CHRIST actually applied to the Soul of the Sinner now believing on him, and a Deliverance from the whole Body of Sin, thro' CHRIST gradually *formed in his Heart*. So that he who is justified or saved by Faith, is indeed *born again*. He is *born again of the Spirit* unto a new Life, which is *hid with Christ in GOD*. He is a new Creature: *Old Things are past away: All Things in him are become New.*
And

And as a new-born Babe he gladly receives the (ἀδόλον) sincere Milk of the Word, and grows thereby; Going on in the Might of the Lord his GOD, from Faith to Faith, from Grace to Grace, until at length he come unto a perfect Man, unto the Measure of the Stature of the Fulness of Christ.

III. The first usual Objection to this is,

1. That to preach Salvation or Justification by Faith only, is to preach against Holiness and Good Works. To which a short Answer might be given; It would be so, if we spake, as some do, of a Faith which was exclusive of these. But we speak of a Faith which is necessarily inclusive of all Good Works and all Holiness.

2. But it may be of Use to consider it more at large: Especially since it is no new Objection, but as old as St. Paul's Time; for even then it was asked, *Do we not make void the Law through Faith?* We answer, first, all who preach not Faith, do manifestly make void the Law; either directly and grossly, by Limitations and Comments, that eat out all the Spirit of the Text: Or indirectly, by not pointing out the only Means whereby it is possible to perform it. Whereas, secondly, *We establish the Law;*

Law; both by shewing its full Extent, and Spiritual Meaning: And by calling all to that living Way, whereby the Righteousness of the Law may be fulfilled in them. These, while they trust in the Blood of CHRIST alone, use all the Ordinances which he hath appointed, do all the Good Works which he had before prepared that they should walk therein, and enjoy and manifest all holy and heavenly Tempers, even the same Mind that was in CHRIST JESUS our Lord.

3. But does not this preaching Faith lead Men into Pride? We answer, Accidentally it may. Therefore ought every Believer to be earnestly cautioned, (in the Words of the Great Apostle) *Because of Unbelief, the first Branches were broken off; and thou standest by Faith. Be not high-minded, but fear. If GOD spared not the natural Branches, take heed lest he spare not Thee. Behold, therefore the Goodness and Severity of GOD! On them which fell, Severity: But towards thee, Goodness: If thou continue in his Goodness; otherwise thou also shalt be cut off. And while he continues therein, he will remember those Words of St. Paul, foreseeing and answering this very Objection, (Rom. iii. 27.) Where is boasting then? It is excluded. By what Law? Of Works? Nay, but by the Law of Faith. If a Man*
were

were justified by his Works, he would have whereof to glory. But there is no glorying for him, *that worketh not, but believeth on him that justifieth the Ungodly.* (Rom. iv.) To the same Effect are the Words both preceding and following the Text, (Eph. ii. 4, &c.) *GOD who is rich in Mercy, — even when we were dead in Sins, hath quicken'd us together with CHRIST (by Grace ye are saved) — that he might shew the exceeding Riches of his Grace, in his Kindness towards us through CHRIST JESUS. For by Grace ye are saved through Faith: And that not of yourselves. Of yourselves cometh neither your Faith nor your Salvation. It is the Gift of GOD, the free, undeserved Gift, the Faith through which ye are saved, as well as the Salvation, which he of his own good Pleasure, his mere Favour, annexes thereto. That ye believe, is one Instance of his Grace; that believing ye are saved, another. Not of Works, lest any Man should boast. For all our Works, all our Righteousness, which were before our Believing, merited nothing of GOD but Condemnation. So far were they from Deserving Faith; which therefore, whenever given, is not of Works. Neither is Salvation of the Works we do when we believe. For it is then GOD that worketh in us. And therefore, that he giveth us a Reward*
for

for what he himself worketh, only commendeth the Riches of his Mercy, but leaveth us nothing whereof to glory.

4. However, may not the speaking thus of the Mercy of God, as saving or justifying freely by Faith only, encourage Men in Sin? Indeed it may and will, many *will continue in Sin, that Grace may abound.* But their Blood is upon their own Head. The Goodness of God ought to lead them to Repentance; and so it will those who are sincere of Heart. When they know there is yet Forgiveness with him, they will cry aloud that he would blot out their Sins also, through Faith which is in Jesus. And if they earnestly cry, and faint not, if they seek him in all the Means he hath appointed, if they refuse to be comforted till he come, *he will come and will not tarry.* And he can do much Work in a short Time. Many are the Examples in the Acts of the Apostles, of God's shedding abroad this Faith in Men's Hearts, even like Lightning falling from Heaven. So in the same Hour that Paul and Silas began to preach, the Jailor repented, believed, and was baptized: As were three thousand by St. Peter on the Day of Pentecost, who all repented and believed at his first preaching. And blessed be God, there are

now many living Proofs, that he is still
mighty to save.

5. Yet to the same Truth, placed in another View, a quite contrary Objection is made: "If a Man cannot be saved by all that he can do, this will drive Men to Despair." True, to despair of being saved by their own Works, their own Merits or Righteousness. And so it ought; for none can trust in the Merits of CHRIST, till he has utterly renounced his own. He that goeth about to establish his own Righteousness, cannot receive the Righteousness of GOD. The Righteousness which is of Faith cannot be given him, while he trusteth in that which is of the Law.

6. But this, it is said, is an uncomfortable Doctrine. The Devil spoke like himself; that is, without either Truth or Shame, when he dared to suggest to Men that it is such. 'Tis the only comfortable one, 'tis very full of Comfort, to all self-destroy'd, self-condemn'd Sinners. That *whosoever believeth on him shall not be ashamed*: That *the same Lord over all, is rich unto all that call upon him*: Here is Comfort, high as Heaven, stronger than Death! What! Mercy for all? For *Zaccheus*, a Publick Robber? For *Mary Magdalen*, a Common Harlot? Methinks

Methinks I hear one say, Then I, even I, may hope for Mercy! And so thou mayst, thou afflicted one, whom none hath comforted! GOD will not cast out thy Prayer. Nay, perhaps he may say the next Hour, *Be of good cheer, thy Sins are forgiven thee;* so forgiven, that they shall reign over thee no more; yea, and that *the Holy Spirit shall bear witness with thy Spirit, that thou art a Child of GOD.* O glad Tidings! Tidings of great Joy, which are sent unto all People. *Ho, every one that thirsteth, come ye to the Waters: Come ye and buy without Money, and without Price. Whatsoever your Sins be, though red, like Crimson, though more than the Hairs of your Head: Return ye unto the Lord, and he will have Mercy upon you; and to our GOD, for he will abundantly pardon.*

7. When no more Objections occur, then we are simply told, That Justification by Faith only, ought not to be preached as the first Doctrine, or at least, ought not to be preached to All. But what saith the Holy Ghost? *Other Foundation can no Man lay, than that which is laid, even JESUS CHRIST.* So then, *That whosoever believeth on him shall be saved,* is and must be the Foundation of all our Preaching; that is, must be preached first. "Well, but not to all." To

whom then are we not to preach it? Whom shall we except? The Poor? Nay, they have a peculiar Right to have the Gospel preached unto them. The Unlearned? No. God hath revealed these Things unto unlearned and ignorant Men from the Beginning. The Young? By no means. *Suffer these in any wise to come unto CHRIST, and forbid them not.* The Sinners? Least of all. *He came not to call the Righteous, but Sinners to Repentance.* Why then, if any, we are to except the Rich, the Learned, the Reputable, the Moral Men. And 'tis true, they too often except themselves from hearing; yet we must speak the Words of our Lord. For thus the Tenor of our Commission runs, *Go and preach the Gospel to every Creature.* If any Man wrest it or any Part of it to his Destruction, he must bear his own Burden. But still, *as the Lord liveth, whatsoever the Lord saith unto us, That we will speak.*

8. At this Time more especially will we speak, That by Grace ye are saved thro' Faith: Because never was the maintaining this Doctrine more seasonable than it is at this Day. Nothing but this can effectually prevent the Increase of the *Romish* Delusion among us. 'Tis endless to attack one by one all the Errors of that Apostate Church. But Salvation by Faith strikes at the Root,
and

and all fall at once where this is establish-
 ed. It was this Doctrine (which our Church
 justly calls *the strong Rock and Foundation
 of the Christian Religion*) that first drove Po-
 pery out of these Kingdoms, and 'tis this
 alone can keep it out. Nothing but this
 can give a Check to that Immorality, which
 hath *overspread our Land as a Flood*. Can
 you empty the great Deep, Drop by Drop?
 Then you may reform us, by Dissuatives
 from particular Vices. But let the *Righ-
 teousness which is of GOD by Faith* be
 brought in, and so shall its proud Waves
 be stay'd. Nothing but this can stop the
 Mouths of those who glory in their Shame,
 and openly deny the Lord that bought them.
 They can talk sublimely of the Law, as he
 that hath it written by God in his Heart. To
 hear them speak on this Head, might in-
 cline one to think, they were not far from
 the Kingdom of God. But take them out
 of the Law into the Gospel; begin with
 the Righteousness of Faith, with *CHRIST*,
*the End of the Law to every one that be-
 lieveth*: And those who but now appeared
 almost, if not altogether Christians, stand
 confest the Sons of Perdition; as far from
 Life and Salvation (God be merciful unto
 them!) as the Depth of Hell from the
 Height of Heaven.

19. For this Reason the Adversary so rages,
 whenever *Salvation by Faith* is declared to
 the World. For this Reason did he stir up
 Earth and Hell, to destroy those who first
 preached it. And for the same Reason,
 knowing that Faith alone could overturn
 the Foundations of his Kingdom, did he call
 forth all his Force, and employ all his Arts
 of Lies and Calumny, to affright that glo-
 rious Champion of the Lord of Hosts,
Martin Luther, from reviving it. Nor can
 we wonder thereat. For as that Man of
 God observes, *How would it enrage a proud
 strong Man armed, to be stoppt and set at
 nought by a little Child, coming against him
 with a Reed in his Hand?* Especially, when
 he knew that little Child would surely
 overthrow him, and tread him under Foot.
Even so, Lord JESUS! Thus hath thy
 Strength been ever made perfect in Weak-
 ness! Go forth then, thou little Child, that
 believest in him, and his right Hand shall teach
 thee terrible Things! Though thou art help-
 less and weak as an Infant of Days, the
 strong Man shall not be able to stand be-
 fore thee. Thou shalt prevail over him,
 and subdue him, and overthrow him, and
 trample him under thy Feet. Thou shalt
 march on under the great Captain of thy
 Salvation, conquering and to conquer, until
 all

(23)

all thine Enemies are destroyed, and *Death*
is swallowed up in Victory.

Now Thanks be to GOD, which giveth
us the Victory through our Lord JESUS
CHRIST, to whom with the Father and
the Holy Ghost, be Blessing and Glory,
and Wisdom, and Thanksgiving, and Ho-
nour, and Power, and Might, for ever and
ever. *Amen.*

F I N I S.



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In the presence of the Holy Spirit, and the
Church, we have received you into the Kingdom of God.

Now, therefore, as God has given
us the Victory through our Lord Jesus
Christ, to whom with the Father and
the Holy Ghost, be all Honour and Glory,
and Dominion, and Thanksgiving, and
Power, and Might, for ever and
ever. Amen.

F. W. 12

